

15.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries, ranked according to Gross Value of Products, 1950

Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1 Pulp and paper.....	123	52,343	169,246,531	373,882,762	511,142,983	954,137,651
2 Slaughtering and meat packing.....	157	20,522	54,532,037	645,353,830	107,701,364	757,043,355
3 Motor-vehicles.....	19	29,355	94,414,819	388,496,630	284,785,098	675,867,467
4 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	17	19,863	58,748,362	428,697,787	202,711,781	669,882,806
5 Petroleum products.....	46	10,056	30,557,596	384,356,381	107,371,118	511,516,392
6 Sawmills.....	7,551	58,722	111,492,079	252,321,608	239,225,162	496,948,398
7 Primary iron and steel.....	55	29,051	85,411,927	159,282,919	154,542,373	340,540,042
8 Butter and cheese.....	1,806	21,022	41,951,621	250,017,648	74,353,823	330,709,143
9 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	51	26,967	55,220,043	157,835,813	95,309,862	257,333,892
10 Flour mills ¹	118	4,903	11,917,625	213,755,757	31,836,800	247,107,775
11 Rubber goods, including foot-wear.....	61	21,812	54,262,864	101,773,382	134,061,761	239,184,510
12 Clothing, men's factory.....	566	32,853	59,301,388	122,603,415	103,346,165	226,659,057
13 Motor-vehicle parts.....	151	19,719	56,092,273	122,088,705	101,516,705	226,539,375
14 Bread and other bakery products.....	2,608	31,149	60,073,998	109,213,199	98,412,581	214,586,981
15 Clothing, women's factory ¹	914	28,981	55,864,122	102,712,875	91,419,056	194,636,469
16 Railway rolling-stock.....	38	29,257	73,356,659	110,373,110	79,756,161	194,236,237
17 Machinery, heavy electrical ¹	49	20,825	57,380,065	73,966,855	112,101,686	187,758,282
18 Printing and publishing.....	787	26,743	68,951,989	50,628,704	129,018,312	181,361,391
19 Foods, miscellaneous, <i>n.e.s.</i>	299	7,129	14,198,293	132,139,535	46,505,787	179,607,764
20 Furniture.....	1,207	27,259	57,111,744	79,803,630	90,624,200	172,331,144
21 Sheet metal products.....	283	17,049	42,630,287	92,352,260	77,559,028	171,946,702
22 Miscellaneous electrical apparatus and supplies, ¹ <i>n.e.s.</i>	145	19,246	49,507,238	74,308,638	94,667,534	170,735,391
23 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	444	14,893	24,561,151	94,443,794	64,278,160	161,091,734
24 Sash, door and planing mills.....	1,590	19,128	36,924,630	96,907,258	61,711,765	160,719,698
25 Machinery, industrial ¹	303	19,389	51,447,438	55,504,674	102,901,482	160,391,298
26 Feeds, stock and poultry, prepared.....	568	5,191	10,645,384	128,513,344	25,089,531	155,324,874
27 Agricultural implements.....	86	16,223	43,284,686	79,123,750	68,356,009	149,500,240
28 Breweries.....	63	8,311	23,888,605	42,018,271	105,073,118	149,409,487
29 Synthetic textiles and silk.....	47	17,955	40,111,600	55,518,508	87,763,220	147,047,995
30 Sugar refining.....	12	3,919	9,535,834	109,713,103	31,939,788	144,872,567
31 Castings, iron.....	218	17,567	47,718,307	60,200,601	78,528,361	142,361,845
32 Boxes and bags, paper.....	177	13,302	28,551,880	83,841,035	55,813,164	140,656,880
33 Printing and bookbinding.....	1,533	22,385	51,452,604	48,228,108	84,863,318	134,277,139
34 Fish processing ²	591	11,842	18,722,240	79,959,218	46,691,639	128,423,853
35 Brass and copper products.....	155	8,932	22,893,180	82,380,983	42,010,862	126,200,549
36 Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	53	8,503	19,511,951	62,681,958	59,383,685	122,429,151
37 Refrigerators, vacuum cleaners and appliances.....	95	9,518	22,843,556	59,570,593	60,470,530	120,929,701
38 Miscellaneous paper goods.....	204	9,365	21,349,335	63,929,898	50,442,383	114,990,880
39 Footwear, leather.....	292	20,785	34,710,042	59,684,259	50,717,873	110,968,680
40 Confectionery.....	207	10,854	18,451,058	54,520,295	49,223,151	104,853,748
Totals, Leading Industries².....	23,689	792,888	1,888,827,041	5,742,705,093	4,092,827,079	10,075,220,543
Totals, All Industries².....	35,942	1,183,297	2,771,267,435	7,538,534,532	5,942,058,229	13,817,526,381
Percentages of leading industries to all industries.....	65.9	67.0	68.2	76.2	68.9	72.9

¹ Not comparable with years prior to 1949.

² Exclusive of fish processing in Newfoundland.

Section 3.—Principal Factors in Manufacturing Production

Subsection 1.—Salaries and Wages in Manufacturing Industries

Statistics of earnings and hours of work of wage-earners and salaried employees in manufacturing will be found in Chapter XVIII on Labour.

In 1949, the 35,792 manufacturing establishments employed 221,551 salaried employees and 949,656 wage-earners, a total of 1,171,207 persons. Out of every 1,000 persons employed in these industries, 189 were classed as salary-earners and 811 as wage-earners; the former earned 24 p.c. and the latter 76 p.c. of the total amount paid